

F-K1 FORMULAZIO ORGANIKOA : ARIKETAK

NITRILOAK.-ARIKETAK

$R-\overset{1}{C}\equiv N$ beti katearen
 iskin batean, bere karbonoa beti
 lehenengoa kate nagusia.

FORMULA	IZENA
(1) $\overset{2}{\text{CH}_3}-\overset{1}{\text{C}}\equiv\text{N}$	<u>Etanonitriloa</u>
(2) $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{C}-\overset{1}{\text{C}}\equiv\text{N} \\ \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	2,2-dimetil <u>propanonitriloa</u>
(3) $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\overset{1}{\text{C}}-\overset{2}{\text{C}}\equiv\text{N} \\ \\ \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	2-isopropil-2-propil <u>pentanonitriloa</u>
(4) $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}-\overset{1}{\text{C}}\equiv\text{N} \\ \quad \\ \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	2-metil <u>pent-3-enonitriloa</u>
(5) $\text{CH}\equiv\text{C}-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\overset{1}{\text{C}}\equiv\text{N}$	(2,4-heptadien-6- <u>inonitriloa</u>) • <u>Hepta-2,4-dien-6-inonitriloa</u>
$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}_6\text{H}_4 \\ \\ \text{C}\equiv\text{N} \\ \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	(6) 2-metilbentzonitriloa
$\text{N}\equiv\text{C}-\overset{2}{\text{C}}(\text{CH}_3)_2-\overset{3}{\text{C}}\equiv\text{N}$	(7) 2,2-dimetilpropanodinitriloa
$\text{CH}_3-\overset{4}{\text{CH}}(\text{CH}_3)-\overset{3}{\text{CH}_2}-\overset{2}{\text{CH}_2}-\overset{1}{\text{C}}\equiv\text{N}$	(8) 4-metil <u>pentanonitriloa</u>
$\text{CH}_3-\overset{4}{\text{CH}}=\overset{3}{\text{CH}}-\overset{2}{\text{CH}}(\text{CH}_3)-\overset{1}{\text{C}}\equiv\text{N}$	(9) 2-metil <u>pent-3-enonitriloa</u>